Financial Statements and Independent Auditors' Report for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Directors of Crime Stoppers of Houston, Inc.:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Crime Stoppers of Houston, Inc., which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, of functional expenses, and of cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Crime Stoppers of Houston, Inc. as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities* for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Crime Stoppers of Houston, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Crime Stoppers of Houston, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of Crime Stoppers of Houston, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Crime Stoppers of Houston, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

March 19, 2024

Blazek & Vetterling

Statements of Financial Position as of December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
ASSETS		
Cash (Note 3) Interest receivable and prepaid expenses Contributions receivable, net (Note 4) Investments (Notes 3 and 5) Operating right-of-use asset, net (Note 6) Property and equipment, net (Note 7)	\$ 4,397,922 6,274 351,798 1,901,354 178,107 7,984,888	\$ 4,181,237 21,787 586,915 1,817,965 181,263 8,249,116
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 14,820,343	\$ 15,038,283
Liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued expenses Court rewards escrow Supplemental rewards escrow Refundable advances – special events Operating lease liability (Note 6) Total liabilities	\$ 59,130 21,400 807,579 20,400 178,107 1,086,616	\$ 80,419 25,500 871,579 181,263 1,158,761
Commitments and contingencies (Note 10)		
Net assets: Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions (Note 8) Total net assets TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	12,668,032 1,065,695 13,733,727 \$ 14,820,343	12,644,438 1,235,084 13,879,522 \$ 15,038,283

Statement of Activities for year ended December 31, 2023

DEVENIUE	WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS	<u>TOTAL</u>
REVENUE:			
Contributions: Nonfinancial assets (Note 9) Government grants (Note 10) Court rewards Court administrative funds Other Special events Direct donor benefit costs Award reversion	\$ 1,893,638 11,351 412,802 1,290,322 (203,082) 53,200	\$ 1,099,443 45,402 263,100	\$ 1,893,638 1,099,443 45,402 11,351 675,902 1,290,322 (203,082) 53,200
Net investment return	101,226	40,718	141,944
Total revenue	3,559,457	1,448,663	5,008,120
Net assets released from restrictions: Satisfaction of program restrictions Total	1,618,052 5,177,509	(1,618,052) (169,389)	5,008,120
EXPENSES:			
Program services Management and general Fundraising	4,551,903 227,627 374,385		4,551,903 227,627 374,385
Total expenses	5,153,915		5,153,915
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	23,594	(169,389)	(145,795)
Net assets, beginning of year	12,644,438	1,235,084	13,879,522
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 12,668,032</u>	\$ 1,065,695	\$ 13,733,727

Statement of Activities for year ended December 31, 2022

	WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS	<u>TOTAL</u>
REVENUE:			
Contributions: Nonfinancial assets (Note 9) Government grants (Note 10) Court rewards Court administrative funds Other Special events Direct donor benefit costs	\$ 2,269,660 10,000 13,351 501,159 1,602,266 (326,068)	\$ 865,820 53,402 322,775	\$ 2,269,660 875,820 53,402 13,351 823,934 1,602,266 (326,068)
Award reversion	80,250		80,250
Net investment return	16,435	(26,355)	(9,920)
Total revenue	4,167,053	1,215,642	5,382,695
Net assets released from restrictions: Satisfaction of program restrictions Total	1,694,214 5,861,267	(1,694,214) (478,572)	5,382,695
EXPENSES:			
Program services Management and general Fundraising Total expenses	4,502,406 289,158 408,410 5,199,974		4,502,406 289,158 408,410 5,199,974
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	661,293	(478,572)	182,721
Net assets, beginning of year	11,983,145	1,713,656	13,696,801
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 12,644,438</u>	\$ 1,235,084	\$ 13,879,522

Statements of Functional Expenses for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

EMPERIORS		PROGRAM		NAGEMENT		I D I D D A I CD I C	2023
EXPENSES		SERVICES	AN	D GENERAL	<u>F</u>	UNDRAISING	TOTAL
TIPS hotline personnel	\$	1,871,428					\$ 1,871,428
Salaries		1,290,545	\$	95,702	\$	220,835	1,607,082
Office supplies		253,765		34,698		32,788	321,251
Payroll taxes and benefits		224,131		16,621		38,353	279,105
Depreciation		212,190		15,729		36,309	264,228
Court and other rewards		209,700					209,700
Professional fees and contract labor		145,891		26,764			172,655
Occupancy		120,348		8,925		20,594	149,867
Advertising		75,397		6,168		16,786	98,351
Insurance		44,022		3,265		7,533	54,820
Telecommunications		47,701		5,062			52,763
Travel		50,721		12		18	50,751
Bank and credit card fees				13,289			13,289
Other		6,064		1,392		1,169	 8,625
Total expenses	\$	4,551,903	\$	227,627	\$	374,385	5,153,915
Direct donor benefit costs							 203,082
Total							\$ 5,356,997
		PROGRAM	MA	NAGEMENT			2022
EXPENSES		PROGRAM SERVICES		NAGEMENT D GENERAL	<u>F</u>	UNDRAISING	2022 TOTAL
	\$	SERVICES			<u>F</u>	<u>UNDRAISING</u>	\$ TOTAL
TIPS hotline personnel	\$	<u>SERVICES</u> 1,597,221	AN	D GENERAL	_		\$ TOTAL 1,597,221
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988		<u>D GENERAL</u> 84,233	<u>F</u>	200,037	\$ TOTAL 1,597,221 1,355,258
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093	AN	84,233 56,888	_	200,037 42,190	\$ TOTAL 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399	_	200,037 42,190 29,445	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233	AN	84,233 56,888	_	200,037 42,190	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691	_	200,037 42,190 29,445	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards Professional fees and contract labor	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900 148,539	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691 65,359	_	200,037 42,190 29,445 39,641	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900 213,898
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards Professional fees and contract labor Occupancy	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900 148,539 112,425	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691 65,359 8,842	_	200,037 42,190 29,445 39,641 20,999	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900 213,898 142,266
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards Professional fees and contract labor	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900 148,539 112,425 626,139	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691 65,359 8,842 4,012	_	200,037 42,190 29,445 39,641 20,999 65,952	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900 213,898 142,266 696,103
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards Professional fees and contract labor Occupancy Advertising Insurance	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900 148,539 112,425 626,139 35,093	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691 65,359 8,842 4,012 2,760	_	200,037 42,190 29,445 39,641 20,999	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900 213,898 142,266 696,103 44,408
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards Professional fees and contract labor Occupancy Advertising	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900 148,539 112,425 626,139 35,093 53,766	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691 65,359 8,842 4,012	_	200,037 42,190 29,445 39,641 20,999 65,952	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900 213,898 142,266 696,103 44,408 60,193
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards Professional fees and contract labor Occupancy Advertising Insurance Telecommunications Travel	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900 148,539 112,425 626,139 35,093	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691 65,359 8,842 4,012 2,760 6,427 27	_	200,037 42,190 29,445 39,641 20,999 65,952	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900 213,898 142,266 696,103 44,408 60,193 10,643
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards Professional fees and contract labor Occupancy Advertising Insurance Telecommunications Travel Bank and credit card fees	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900 148,539 112,425 626,139 35,093 53,766 10,616	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691 65,359 8,842 4,012 2,760 6,427 27 28,220	_	200,037 42,190 29,445 39,641 20,999 65,952 6,555	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900 213,898 142,266 696,103 44,408 60,193 10,643 28,220
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards Professional fees and contract labor Occupancy Advertising Insurance Telecommunications Travel	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900 148,539 112,425 626,139 35,093 53,766	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691 65,359 8,842 4,012 2,760 6,427 27	_	200,037 42,190 29,445 39,641 20,999 65,952	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900 213,898 142,266 696,103 44,408 60,193 10,643
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards Professional fees and contract labor Occupancy Advertising Insurance Telecommunications Travel Bank and credit card fees Interest	\$	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900 148,539 112,425 626,139 35,093 53,766 10,616	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691 65,359 8,842 4,012 2,760 6,427 27 28,220 1,132	_	200,037 42,190 29,445 39,641 20,999 65,952 6,555	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900 213,898 142,266 696,103 44,408 60,193 10,643 28,220 18,210
TIPS hotline personnel Salaries Office supplies Payroll taxes and benefits Depreciation Court and other rewards Professional fees and contract labor Occupancy Advertising Insurance Telecommunications Travel Bank and credit card fees Interest Other	\$ <u></u>	1,597,221 1,070,988 225,093 157,645 212,233 233,900 148,539 112,425 626,139 35,093 53,766 10,616 14,390 4,358	AN	84,233 56,888 12,399 16,691 65,359 8,842 4,012 2,760 6,427 27 28,220 1,132 2,168	\$	200,037 42,190 29,445 39,641 20,999 65,952 6,555	\$ 1,597,221 1,355,258 324,171 199,489 268,565 233,900 213,898 142,266 696,103 44,408 60,193 10,643 28,220 18,210 7,429

Statements of Cash Flows for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

		<u>2023</u>		<u>2022</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: Changes in net assets Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash	\$	(145,795)	\$	182,721
provided by operating activities: Net realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investments Depreciation Amortization of operating right-of-use asset Amortization of debt issuance costs		(19,503) 264,228 3,156		44,192 268,565 3,055 15,975
Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Interest receivable and prepaid expenses Contributions receivable Accounts payable and accrued expenses Court rewards escrow Supplemental rewards escrow Refundable advances – special events Operating lease liability		15,513 235,117 (21,289) (4,100) (64,000) 20,400 (3,156)		(19,067) (336,566) 24,085 (26,700) 62,000 (35,000) (3,055)
Net cash provided by operating activities		280,571	_	180,205
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: Net change in money market mutual funds held as investments Purchases of investments Proceeds from sales of investments Net cash used by investing activities		(35,748) (1,041,083) 1,012,945 (63,886)	_	9,416 (1,660,404) 1,625,566 (25,422)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: Principal repayments of note payable				(263,909)
NET CHANGE IN CASH		216,685		(109,126)
Cash, beginning of year		4,181,237	_	4,290,363
Cash, end of year	<u>\$</u>	4,397,922	\$	4,181,237
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: Interest paid				\$2,235

Notes to Financial Statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

NOTE 1 – ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization – Crime Stoppers of Houston, Inc. (Crime Stoppers) is a nonprofit organization incorporated in Texas in October 1980. The purpose of Crime Stoppers is to assist Houston area law enforcement agencies in facilitating the arrest and filing of criminal charges by making rewards available to persons who furnish information that leads to the arrest and filing of charges. Crime Stoppers receives a substantial portion of its operating funds from business and individual donations. Any person providing information leading to the arrest and filing of charges is given a reward and remains anonymous. The Reward Assessment Committee determines the amount of the reward and the Board of Directors authorizes payment.

<u>Federal income tax status</u> – Crime Stoppers is exempt from federal income tax under §501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is classified as a public charity under §509(a)(1) and §170(b)(1)(A)(vi).

Contributions receivable that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Amounts expected to be collected in future years are discounted to estimate the present value of future cash flows, if material. Discounts are computed using risk-free interest rates applicable to the years in which the promises are received. Amortization of discounts is included in contribution revenue. An allowance for uncollectible contributions receivable is provided when it is believed that contributions may not be collected in full. The amount of loss on contributions recognized each period and the resulting adequacy of the allowance at the end of each period are determined using a combination of historical loss experience and individual account-by-account analysis of receivable balances.

<u>Investments</u> are reported at fair value. Net investment return consists of interest and dividends, realized and unrealized gains and losses, net of external and direct internal investment management and custodial expenses.

<u>Property and equipment</u> are recorded at cost if purchased or at fair value at the date of gift if donated. Crime Stoppers' policy is to capitalize property and equipment purchases over \$3,000. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets ranging from 3 to 39 years.

<u>Supplemental rewards escrow</u> is an agency fund liability for specific case rewards that are in excess of Crime Stoppers' \$5,000 reward. The funds are held in escrow until the case is solved or the person or persons providing the reward requests the funds be returned. Rewards paid out of supplemental rewards escrow were \$0 and \$71,000 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

<u>Net asset classification</u> – Net assets, revenue, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions, as follows:

- *Net assets without donor restrictions* are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions even though their use may be limited in other respects such as by contract or board designation.
- Net assets with donor restrictions are subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Restrictions may be temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or use for a purpose specified by the donor, or may be perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Net assets are released from restrictions when the stipulated time has elapsed, or purpose has been fulfilled, or both. Contributions of long-lived assets and of assets restricted for acquisition of

long-lived assets are released when those assets are placed in service unless the donor also has placed a time restriction on the use of the long-lived asset, in which case the release occurs over the term of the time restriction.

<u>Contributions</u> are recognized as revenue at fair value when an unconditional commitment is received from the donor. Contributions received with donor stipulations that limit their use are classified as *with donor restrictions*. Conditional contributions are subject to one or more barriers that must be overcome before Crime Stoppers is entitled to receive or retain funding. Conditional contributions are recognized as revenue at fair value when the conditions have been met. Funding received before conditions are met is reported as refundable advances.

Nonfinancial asset contributions — Donated materials, use of facilities and services are recognized at fair value as contributions when an unconditional commitment is received from the donor. The related expense is recognized as the item is used or the services are received. Contributions of services are recognized when services received (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation.

<u>Special events revenue</u> is the total amount paid by sponsors and attendees of an event and includes elements of both contributions and exchange transactions. Special events revenue is recognized when the events occur. Direct donor benefit costs represent the cost of goods and services provided to attendees of the special events. Funds received in advance of an event are reported as a refundable advance.

<u>Court rewards expense</u> is recognized when approved for payment by the Reward Assessment Committee and the Board of Directors. If the court reward is unclaimed for at least 60 days, the funds are redeposited and funds are held in a restricted cash account for 120 days. Unclaimed court rewards outstanding for more than 180 days are held by Crime Stoppers and used for payment of cash rewards for other cases.

Advertising expense – Advertising costs are expensed as incurred.

<u>Functional allocation of expenses</u> – Expenses are reported by their functional classification. Program services are the direct conduct or supervision of activities that fulfill the purposes for which the organization exists. Fundraising activities include the solicitation of contributions of money, securities, materials, facilities, other assets, and time. Management and general activities are not directly identifiable with specific program or fundraising activities. Expenses that are attributable to more than one activity are allocated among the activities benefitted. Salaries and related costs are allocated on the basis of estimated time and effort expended. Depreciation, occupancy costs, interest expense and insurance expense are allocated based on estimates of time of persons associated with use of goods or services.

<u>Estimates</u> – Management must make estimates and assumptions to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, the amounts of reported revenue and expenses, and the allocation of expenses among various functions. Actual results could vary from the estimates that were used.

NOTE 2 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use within one year of December 31 comprise the following:

		<u>2023</u>		<u>2022</u>
Financial assets:				
Cash	\$	4,397,922	\$	4,181,237
Interest receivable		3,448		3,927
Contributions receivable, net		351,798		586,915
Investments	_	1,901,354		1,817,965
Total financial assets		6,654,522		6,590,044
Less financial assets not available for general expenditure:				
Restricted by donors for use in future periods or future projects		(918,018)		(864,270)
Supplemental rewards escrow		(807,579)		(871,579)
Court rewards escrow	_	(21,400)	_	(25,500)
Total financial assets available for general expenditure	\$	4,907,525	\$	4,828,695

For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a 12-month period, Crime Stoppers considers all expenditures related to its ongoing program activities, as well as the conduct of services undertaken to support those activities, to be general expenditures.

As part of Crime Stoppers' liquidity management, financial assets have been structured to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations become due by maintaining a significant portion of its assets in cash and investments.

NOTE 3 – CASH

Crime Stoppers is required to maintain a separate reward account for restricted contributions from the Harris County probation department. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, \$87,023 and \$204,022 included in cash and \$978,562 and \$933,891 included in investments, respectively, are restricted by statute to pay rewards to qualified informants.

Crime Stoppers also holds supplemental rewards escrow funds. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, \$449,389 and \$513,389 included in cash, respectively, are segregated by Crime Stoppers for this purpose. The remaining supplemental reward funds are held with investments.

Demand deposits exceed the federally insured limit per depositor per institution.

NOTE 4 – CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

Contributions receivable consist of the following:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Special events	\$ 176,500	\$ 340,500
Texas Education Agency	108,370	126,835
Other	 66,928	 119,580
Contributions receivable, net	\$ 351,798	\$ 586,915

All contributions receivable at December 31, 2023 are expected to be collected within one year.

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, approximately 73% of contributions receivable were due from two donors.

At December 31, 2023, Crime Stoppers has approximately \$113,000 of conditional contributions from government agencies. The contributions will be recognized as revenue when the conditions, which include incurring allowable expenses, are met.

NOTE 5 – INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Generally accepted accounting principles require that certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value and establish a hierarchy that prioritizes inputs used to measure fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs are unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the reporting date.
- Level 2 Inputs are other than quoted prices included in Level 1, which are either directly observable or can be derived from or corroborated by observable market data at the reporting date.
- Level 3 Inputs are not observable and are based on the reporting entity's assumptions about the inputs market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability.

Assets measured at fair value at December 31, 2023 are as follows:

	LEVEL 1		LEVEL 2	LEVEL 3	TOTAL
Investments:					
Money market mutual funds	\$ 927,630				\$ 927,630
U. S. Treasury securities	703,029				703,029
U. S. government agency securities		\$	232,039		232,039
Corporate bonds	 		38,656		 38,656
Total assets measured at fair value	\$ 1,630,659	<u>\$</u>	270,695	<u>\$ 0</u>	\$ 1,901,354

Assets measured at fair value at December 31, 2022 are as follows:

	LEVEL 1	LEVEL 2	LEVEL 3		<u>TOTAL</u>
Investments:					
Money market mutual funds	\$ 891,882			\$	891,882
U. S. Treasury securities	810,208				810,208
U. S. government agency securities		\$ 15,741			15,741
Corporate bonds	 	 100,134		_	100,134
Total assets measured at fair value	\$ 1,702,090	\$ 115,875	<u>\$</u>	\$	1,817,965

Valuation methods used for assets measured at fair value are as follows:

- *Mutual funds* are valued at the reported net asset value.
- *U. S. Treasury securities* are valued using prices obtained from active market makers and inter-dealer brokers on a daily basis.
- U. S. government agency securities and corporate bonds are valued using prices obtained from independent quotation bureaus that use computerized valuation formulas which may include market-corroborated inputs for credit risk factors, interest rate and yield curves and broker quotes, to calculate fair values.

These valuation methods may produce a fair value that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while Crime Stoppers believes its valuation methods are appropriate, the use of different methods or assumptions could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Because of these risks, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of financial position and statement of activities.

NOTE 6 – OPERATING LEASE

Crime Stoppers has a noncancelable lease agreement for use of a tract of land adjacent to its land and building. The agreement terminates September 14, 2055 and requires fixed monthly payments. The discount rate associated with the lease is 3.25%, which is Crime Stoppers' estimated borrowing rate. Cash outflows and lease cost associated with the lease for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$9,000.

Crime Stoppers has adopted the following accounting policy elections:

- Short-term leases Crime Stoppers has elected to not apply the recognized leases with terms of 12 months or less as expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.
- *Discount rates* Crime Stoppers elected to use its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate when the rate implicit in a lease is not readily determinable.

Undiscounted cash flows related to operating lease as of December 31, 2023 are as follows:

2024	\$ 9,000
2025	9,000
2026	9,000
2027	9,000
2028	9,000
Thereafter	 240,750
Total undiscounted cash flows	285,750
Less discount to present value	 (107,643)
Total discount present value of lease liability	\$ 178,107

NOTE 7 – PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consist of the following:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Land Building and improvements Equipment and vehicles Furniture and fixtures Software	\$ 1,905,620 7,426,425 320,781 460,396 6,495	\$ 1,905,620 7,426,425 320,781 460,396 6,495
Total property and equipment, at cost Accumulated depreciation Property and equipment, net	10,119,717 (2,134,829) \$ 7,984,888	10,119,717 (1,870,601) \$ 8,249,116

NOTE 8 – NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted as follows:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:	¢ 1.065.019	e 1 126 725
Rewards Safe Community Program	\$ 1,065,018	\$ 1,136,725 98,359
Other	<u>677</u>	
Total net assets with donor restrictions	<u>\$ 1,065,695</u>	\$ 1,235,084

NOTE 9 – CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS

Contributed nonfinancial assets were recognized as follows:

CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL <u>ASSETS</u>	MONETIZED OR UTILIZED IN PROGRAMS/ ACTIVITIES	DONOR RESTRICTIONS	VALUATION TECHNIQUES AND INPUTS	FISCAL YEAR 2023	FISCAL YEAR 2022
TIPS hotline services	Utilized for program services	None	Fair value estimated based on comparable salary for similar services.	\$1,871,428	\$1,597,221
Advertising services	Utilized for program services, management and general and fundraising event	None	Fair value estimated based on selling price of similar services.		\$589,320
Donated facilities for special event	Utilized for fundraising event and included in direct donor benefit costs	None	Fair value estimated based on rent charged for comparable space.		\$50,000
Other	Utilized for program services, management and general and fundraising	None	Fair value estimated based on selling price of similar goods and services.	\$22,210	\$33,119
Total contributed nonfinancial assets				\$1,893,638	\$2,269,660

NOTE 10 – GOVERNMENT GRANTS

Crime Stoppers is the recipient of government grants from federal, state and local nonprofit agencies. Should these grants not be renewed, a replacement for this source of support may not be forthcoming and related expenses would not be incurred. Government grants recognized are as follows:

		<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Texas Education Agency	\$	990,654	\$ 815,820
U. S. Department of Justice		108,789	
Harris County Commissioners Court			50,000
Treasurer of Harris County, Texas	_		 10,000
Total government grants	\$	1,099,443	\$ 875,820

Grants from federal, state, and local nonprofit funding sources require fulfillment of certain conditions as set forth in the grant contracts and are subject to review and audit by the awarding agencies. Such reviews and audits could result in the discovery of unallowable activities and unallowable costs. Consequently, any of the funding sources may, at their discretion, request reimbursement for expenses or return of funds as a result of non-compliance by Crime Stoppers with the terms of the contracts. Management believes such disallowances, if any, would not be material to Crime Stoppers' financial position or changes in net assets.

NOTE 11 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through March 19, 2024, which is the date that the financial statements were available for issuance. As a result of this evaluation, no events were identified that are required to be disclosed or would have a material impact on reported net assets or changes in net assets.